

Music in the Time of COVID

Coping Mechanisms for Network Performance

NPAPWS '21 April 28, 2021



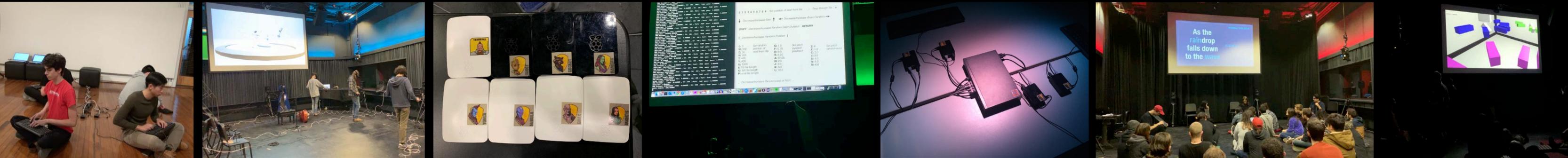
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Ensemble Nonlinear @ Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute



- Electronic performing **ensemble**/seminar
- **Multi-channel** real-time performance
- Client-Server configurations
- Raspberry **Pi** hardware
- **Chuck**, **Pure Data**, **Processing**, **XR** software

2021 - WHERE WE WANTED TO BE...

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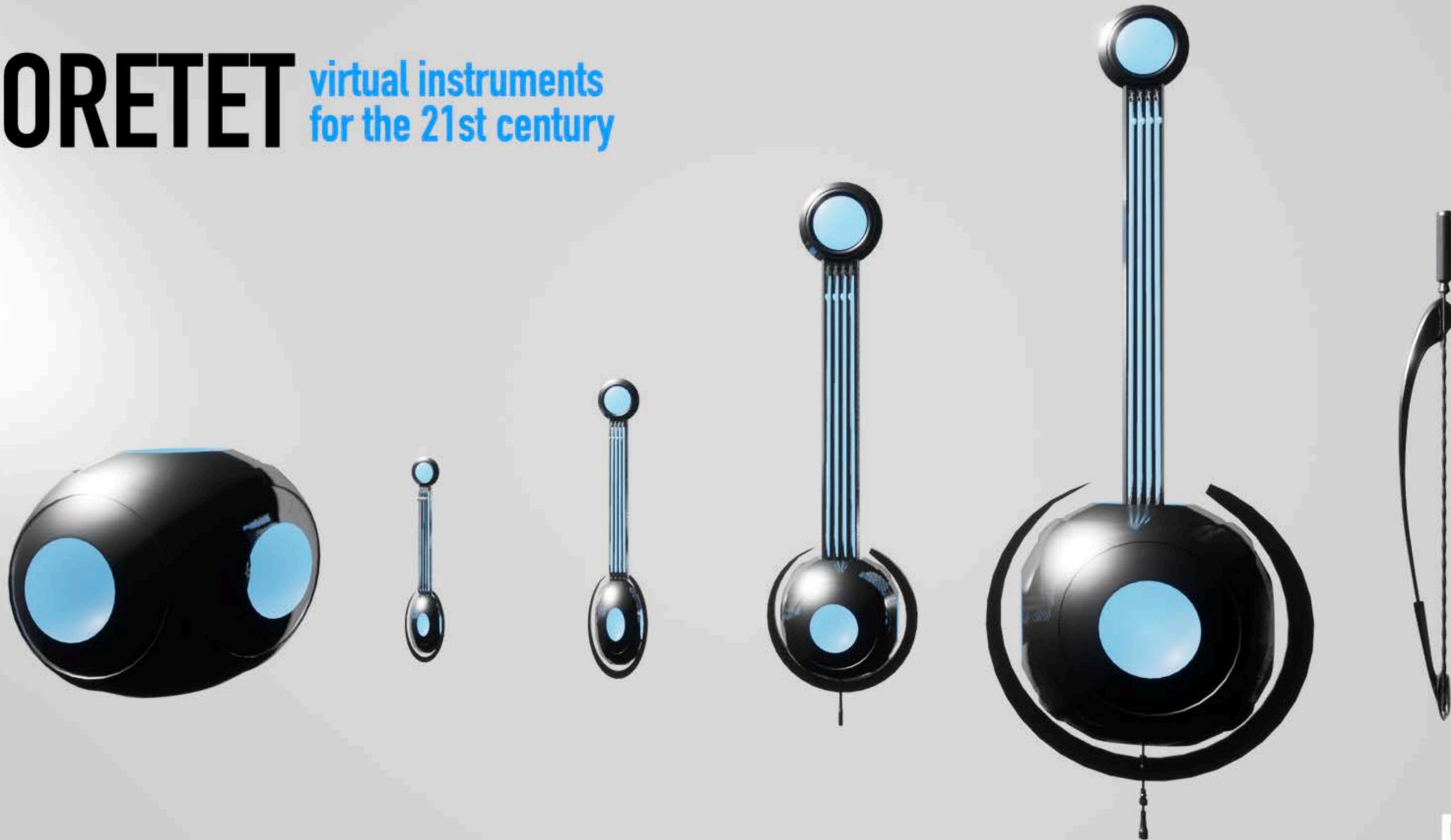


2021 - WHERE WE WANTED TO BE...

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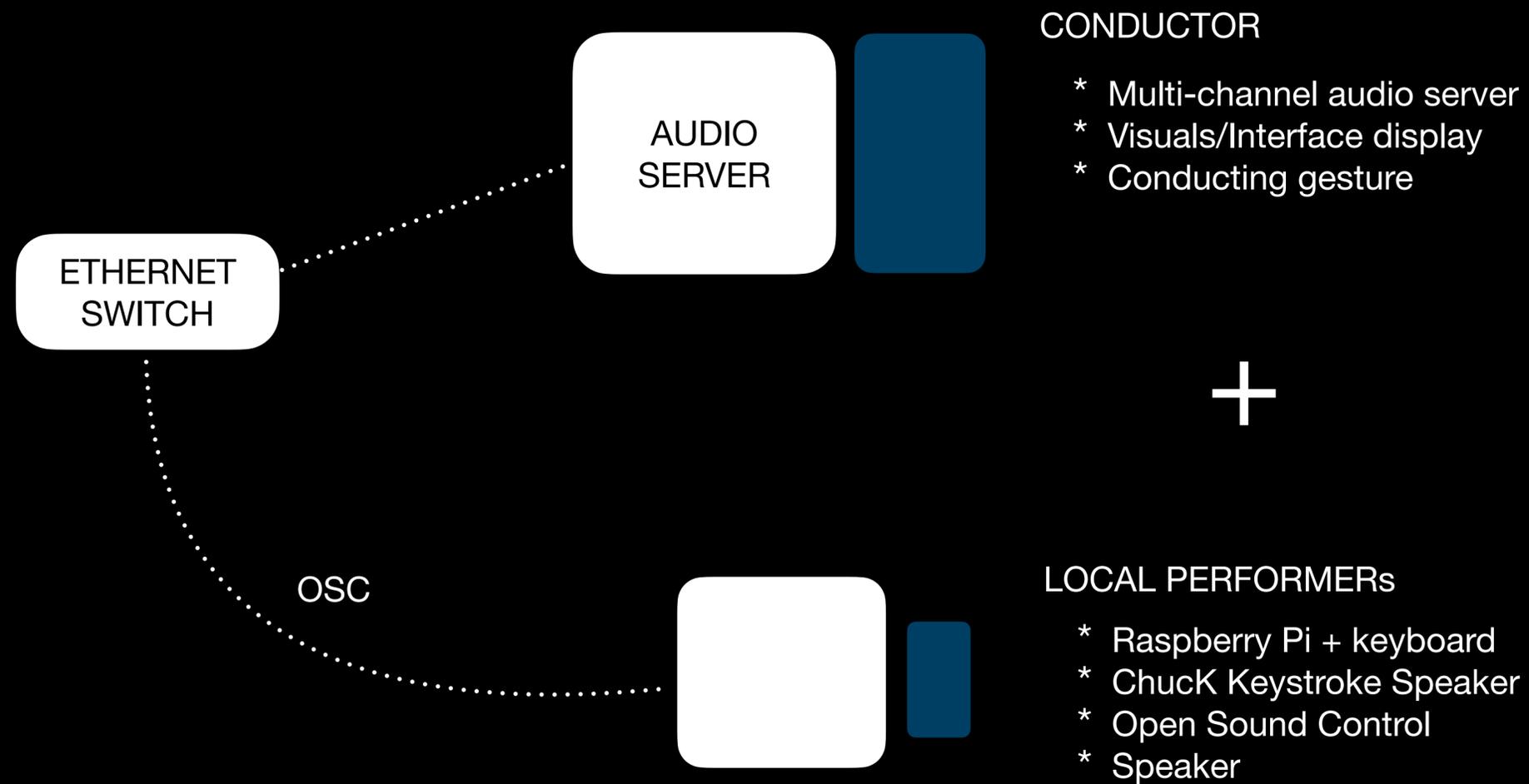
CORETET

virtual instruments
for the 21st century

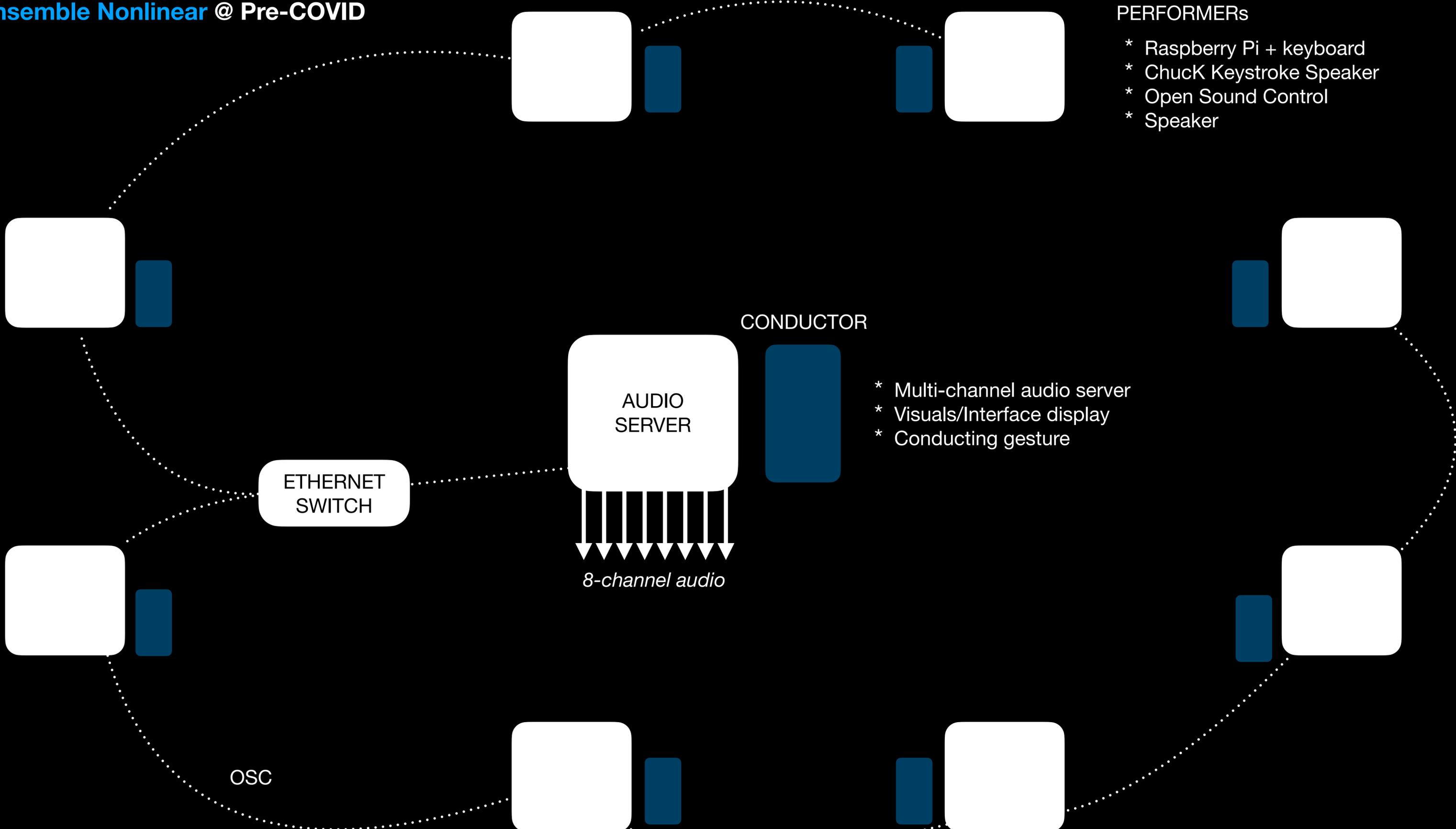


2021 - WHERE WE ARE...

Ensemble Nonlinear @ Pre-COVID



Ensemble Nonlinear @ Pre-COVID



PERFORMERS

- * Raspberry Pi + keyboard
- * ChuckK Keystroke Speaker
- * Open Sound Control
- * Speaker

CONDUCTOR

- * Multi-channel audio server
- * Visuals/Interface display
- * Conducting gesture

ETHERNET SWITCH

8-channel audio

OSC

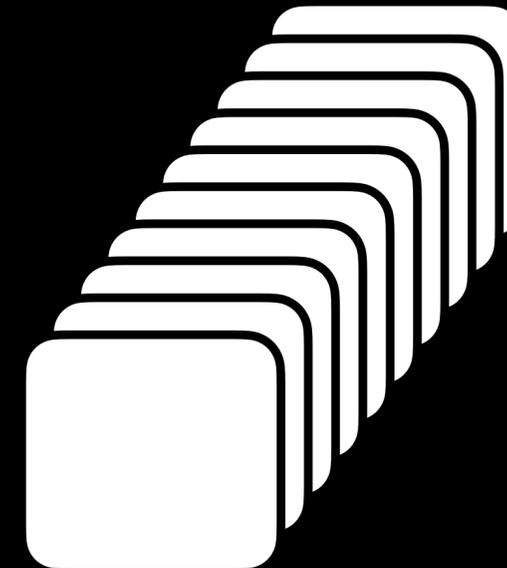
Ensemble Nonlinear @ During-COVID

CONDUCTOR

AUDIO SERVERS

- * Chuck/Pure Data
- * Multi-port Input

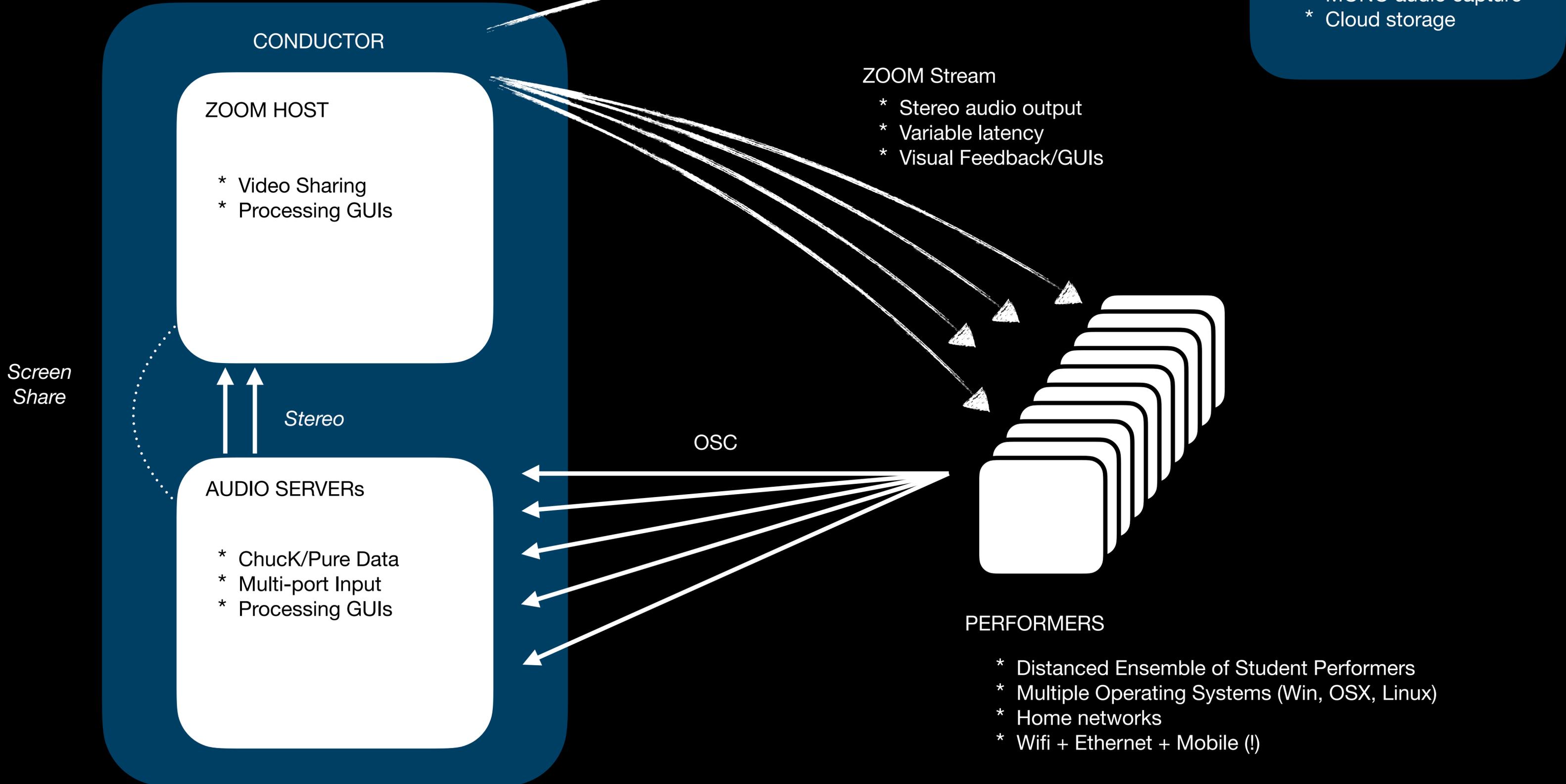
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PERFORMERS

- * Distanced Ensemble of Student Performers
- * Multiple Operating Systems (Win, OSX, Linux)
- * Home networks
- * Wifi + Ethernet + Mobile (!)

Ensemble Nonlinear @ During-COVID



Name	Port	Gain (0-6)	Width (ms)	Position (samp)	Pitch/ Speed	Pitch (rand)	Width (rand)	Position (rand)	Key Value	Pan (-1 - 1)
Kosmas	7111	0.285	28.028	0.000	1.000	0.000	5.000	0	Up (1082)	0.300
Kris	7112	0.314	89.888	0.000	1.000	0.000	5.000	0	Up (1082)	-0.300
maxk	7104	0.000	80.000	0.000	4.000	0.000	5.000	0	j (74)	0.000
Dennem	7109	0.418	80.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	3.846	0	Up (1082)	0.700
Maxim	7106	0.556	84.800	0.000	1.000	0.000	5.000	0	Up (1082)	0.500
Ben	7110	0.000	143.268	0.000	0.250	2.000	2.959	4584455	Test (8)	-0.700
Walter	7102	1.586	89.888	0.000	1.000	0.000	5.000	0	Right (1079)	-0.500
Garrett	7105	0.133	80.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	5.000	0	Up (1082)	0.250
Samson	7101	0.345	80.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	5.000	0	Up (1082)	-0.800
Emily	7107	0.000	53.205	0.000	0.250	0.000	3.846	0	s (83)	0.800

```

keyboard 'Keyboard' ready
port, pan: 7110 -0.700000
keyboard 'Keyboard' ready
port, pan: 7111 0.300000
keyboard 'Keyboard' ready
port, pan: 7112 -0.300000
keyboard 'Keyboard' ready
^C[chuck]: cleaning up...
hamilr4-mbp15:alone+easy_covid hamilr4$ /data/RPI/nonlinear/co
port, pan: 7101 -0.800000
keyboard 'Keyboard' ready
port, pan: 7102 -0.500000
keyboard 'Keyboard' ready
port, pan: 7103 -0.250000
keyboard 'Keyboard' ready
port, pan: 7104 0.000000
keyboard 'Keyboard' ready
port, pan: 7105 0.250000
keyboard 'Keyboard' ready
port, pan: 7106 0.500000
keyboard 'Keyboard' ready
port, pan: 7107 0.800000
keyboard 'Keyboard' ready
port, pan: 7108 1.000000
keyboard 'Keyboard' ready
port, pan: 7109 0.700000
keyboard 'Keyboard' ready
port, pan: 7110 -0.700000
keyboard 'Keyboard' ready
port, pan: 7111 0.300000
keyboard 'Keyboard' ready
port, pan: 7112 -0.300000
keyboard 'Keyboard' ready

```



controls (page 1 of 3)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Set position of read from file - Step through file =

↓ Decrease/Increase Gain ↑ ← Decrease/Increase Grain Duration →

SHIFT Decrease/Increase Random Grain Duration **RETURN**

[Decrease/Increase Random Position]

Q: 0	Set random	G: 1.0	Set pitch	Z: 0	Set pitch
W: 200	position of	F: 0.75	(speed)	X: 1.0	randomness
E: 2K	read from file	D: 0.5	playback	C: 2.0	
R: 20K		S: 0.25		V: 3.0	
T: 40K		A: 0.125		B: 4.0	
Y: 80K		H: 2.0		N: 5.0	
U: 100K		J: 4.0		M: 6.0	
I: 7/9 file length		K: 8.0			
O: 8/9 file length		L: 16.0			
P: end file length					

, Decrease/Increase Randomness of Pitch .

alone + easy

By Rob Hamilton

Chuck + Processing

MUSICAL PROBLEMATICS

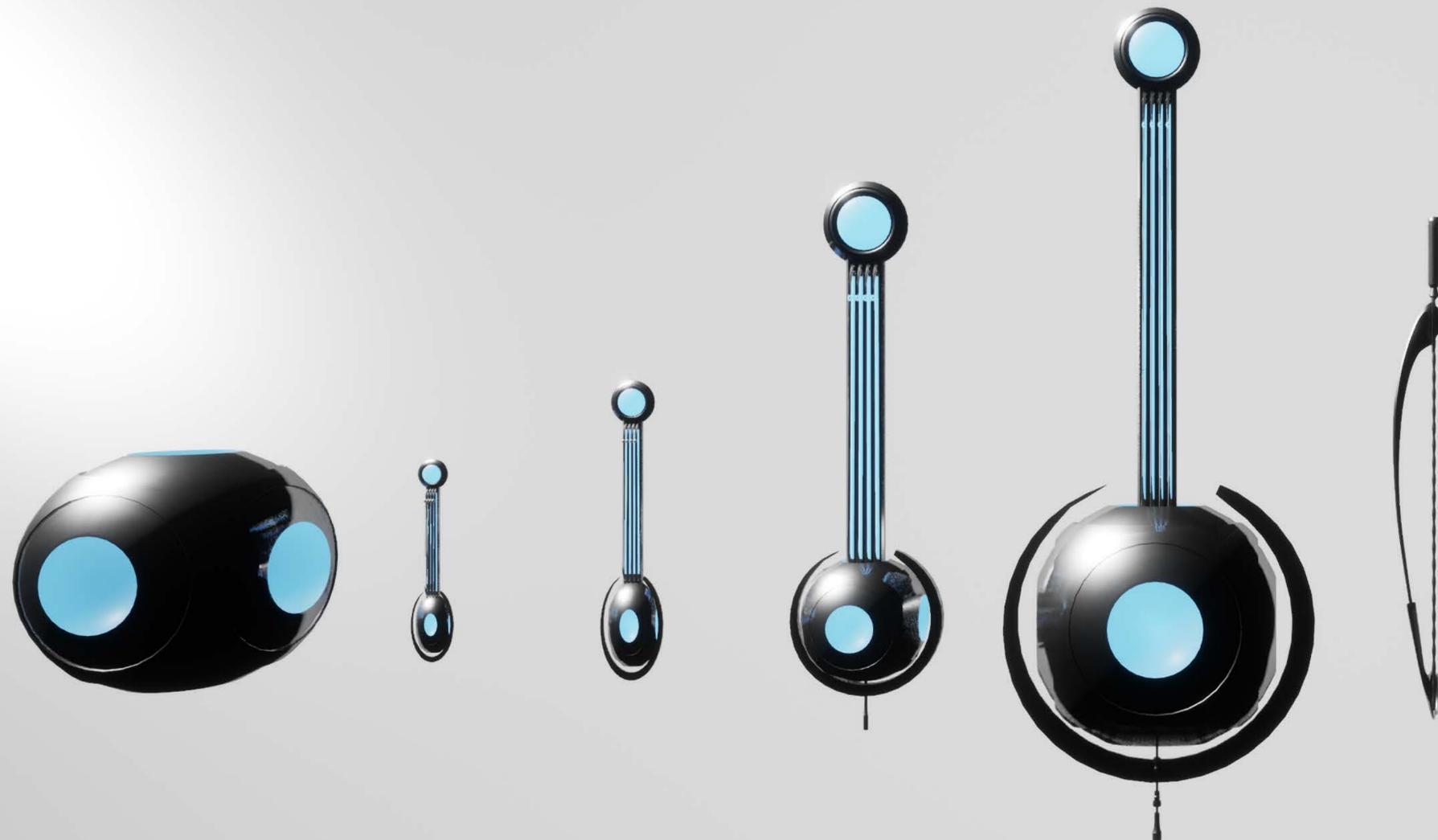
- **Spatialization?** What's that...
- **Network reliability / variable latencies**
- **OS issues, remote support/maintenance**
- **Gain staging**

MUSICAL SOLUTIONS

- **Stereo streams with GUI feedback** (Spatialization? What's that...)
- **Flexible compositional timing** (Network reliability/variable latencies)
- **KISS on the Client-side** (OS issues/support/maintenance)
- **Prayer** (Gain staging)

MUSICAL FUTURES?

 **CORETET** virtual instruments
for the 21st century



MUSIC is a universal experience, bringing us together across huge cultural and physical distances. With Coretet, the joy of playing music has been brought to virtual reality, allowing beginners and experts alike to create and share beautiful music together.

CORETET is a virtual reality instrument and networked performance environment allowing users to play music either alone or across the network. Choose from five instrument presets - like cello, bass or violin - or create your own instrument of the future. Record your solo performances and share them online. Or better yet, connect to other users in real-time across the network to form your own string "coretet".

-  **BUILD** your own instrument
-  **PLAY** your favorite music
-  **SHARE** your creations with the world

Coming Christmas 2021 for Oculus Rift and Oculus Quest



Procede
music :: games





Proceede

Formed by researchers from Stanford University's Center for Computer Research in Music and Acoustics (CCRMA), **PROCEEDE** combines bleeding-edge audio processing technologies and game design to craft the musical game systems of the future.

Design and development on Coretet is led by Dr. Rob Hamilton (Professor of Music and Media, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute), an internationally-recognized expert in the field of mobile and VR instrument design. As a member of the team that launched Smule, Inc. Dr. Hamilton designed the core music systems that powered industry leading hit mobile music titles such as Ocarina, I Am T-Pain, Magic Piano, and Sing Karaoke/Smule. Art direction and modeling for Coretet is overseen by Chris Platz (Zynga, Smule).

At the heart of Coretet lies the **PROCEEDE** Audio Engine, using data from the virtual instrument itself to procedurally generate the sound of a bowed string. Alongside the native synthesis and audio processing capabilities of Epic's UNREAL ENGINE 4, the Proceede Audio Engine uses a process called physical modeling to accurately reproduce the sound and feel of bowed or plucked strings.

TIMELINE

Coretet has already been successfully prototyped and battle-tested in live networked concert performances around the globe (US, Austria, France, Mexico) using a suite of Oculus Rifts. A single player version of Coretet is in development currently with plans to ship on the Oculus Store by Christmas, 2020.

A fully-networked version of the software and an accompanying in-app purchase layer for licensed song content are planned for release respectively in Summer and Fall 2021.

Proceede
music :: games



Procede
music :: games

QUEST

Coretet was designed and developed using the Oculus Rift. And with the Rift, the core Coretet experience has been validated by professional and amateur musicians around the globe. With an eventual goal to leverage the Oculus Quest's hand-tracking functionality, Coretet running on the Quest using the Oculus Touch controllers already offers an amazing experience, giving users the ability to play freely, without restriction.

Players can sit or stand to play and can interact with their instruments using Oculus Touch controllers or their hands in Quest hand-tracking mode. During networked play, players using Quest can freely turn and face their collaborators without restriction.

MONETIZATION

We plan on charging \$5.99 for the initial solo-player launch of Cortet. At that time, Coretet will include a set of free-to-play musical scores firmly in the public domain.

With the multi-player release of Coretet, we anticipate increasing the application cost to \$9.99. And with the initial release of downloadable content including new instrument skins and sounds, musical scores to purchase, we plan on introducing both a la carte item purchasing or monthly subscriptions. As we solidify relationships with music publishers, we anticipate the application becoming free-to-play with the primary income stream shifting to subscription to our licensed catalog of hit songs.



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